

CONCORDIA VENUS

GAME MATERIAL

2 game boards with 4 scenarios:



Ionium



Hellas



Imperium



Cyprus



6 storehouses



1 card display (2 puzzle pieces)



1 Praefectus Magnus/Pantheon

132 wooden pieces in player colors red, green, yellow, blue, black, and white; per player:

3 sea colonists  3 land colonists  1 scoring marker  15 houses 

100 wooden units of goods:

brick  food  tool  wine  cloth 

110 cards



102 personality cards

60 starting cards,
10 per player

42 cards for sale,
decks I - V

Concordia
Card

Praefectus
Magnus with
explanation

6 player aids



30 city tokens



24 bonus markers

Coins (1, 2, 5, and 10 sestertii)



1 game rules

1 quick intro

1 turn order marker



INDIVIDUAL OR TEAM PLAY

Concordia Venus offers two different variants: The Individual Play for 2 to 5 players, and the Team Play for 4 or 6 players (in 2 or 3 teams). Most game rules apply to both variants. It is clearly indicated if any rules apply only to the Individual or the Team Play variant.

Individual Play for 2-5 players

This variant, where every player plays individually for themselves, is recommended for your first Concordia game. The first session will probably last longer than announced, especially with 5 new players.

Team Play for 4 or 6 players

This variant establishes 2 or 3 teams of 2 players each. Both partners will win or lose together. It is very important not only to think of yourself, but also for the needs of your partner.

GAME OVERVIEW

Game setup

The setup of Concordia Venus is described in detail in the separate quick intro.

Game flow

Players execute their turns in clockwise order. A player's hand consists of their unplayed personality cards. A player's turn consists of playing 1 card from their hand and executing the related actions. All played cards form a personal discard pile showing only the last card played. With the Tribune, a player takes back all cards previously played.

In the **Team Play variant**, the actions of a played card are executed not only by its owner, but also by their partner as well.

Game end

The game ends either after a player purchases the last card from the card display on the board, or after the first player builds their 15th house. In either case, this player is awarded the Concordia Card. Now all other players (or all other teams) execute their final turn and then all players tally their final victory points (VP).

Scoring victory points

Each personality card is related to an ancient god. These gods individually reward certain achievements (for instance number of populated provinces, number of colonists, etc.)

If Concordia (Venus) is played for the first time, it is recommended to use the Individual Play variant and to conduct an intermediate scoring. The final (and intermediate) scorings are described in detail on the last page.

PERSONALITY CARDS



TRIBUNE

1. Recover cards

The player recovers all of their previously played cards back into his hand. If the player takes back more than 3 cards (including the Tribune in the count), they receive 1 sestertius per card past the 3rd from the bank.

2. 1 new colonist

In addition the player may optionally purchase 1 new colonist by paying 1 food and 1 tool to the bank and placing either a new land or sea colonist from their storehouse into the capital city.

Example

A player who until now has played 4 cards now plays his Tribune card. Therefore he takes a total of 5 cards back into his hand and receives 2 sestertii from the bank.

In addition he decides to build a new colonist. He pays 1 food and 1 tool to the bank and places the new colonist inside capital city on the game board. The colonist uncovers one new storage space for goods inside his storehouse.



ARCHITECT

1. Move colonists

The number of colonists a player has on the board determines the number of possible movement steps that a player can freely allocate to their own colonists. Land colonists are moved only along the brown lines and sea colonists only along the blue lines. A colonist's first movement step is out of its starting city. Any further steps will move the colonist through a city and onto the next adjacent line to that city. At the end of its movement, a colonist cannot be placed on a line that is already occupied by another colonist. However, a colonist is allowed to move through occupied lines, adding the occupied sections passed through into its movement count.

2. Build houses (after all movements)

The player may build houses in cities adjacent to any of their own colonists. Each new house built in a city is paid with goods and coins to the bank:

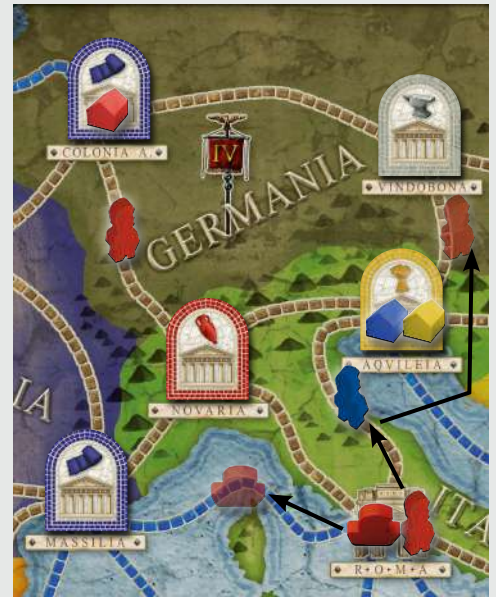
- Goods: 1 food in a brick city, or 1 brick plus the good of that city type in every other city.
- Coins: 1 sestertius in a brick city, 2 sestertii in a food city, 3 in a tool city, 4 in a wine city, and 5 in a cloth city.

If a new house is built in a city where there are already other houses, the cost in coins is multiplied by the number of houses that will be in the city after this build (i.e., to build the fourth house in a city the cost in coins is multiplied by 4). The cost in goods remains the same. Players may never have more than 1 of their own houses in a single city and never have a house in the capital city.

Team Play: A colonist that is still inside a city cannot be used to build a house.

Red has 3 colonists, 1 land colonist is located between "Colonia A." and "Novaria", and the other 2 are still in "Roma". Therefore he has 3 movement steps available. The black arrows show how he allocates his movements to his colonists. The sea colonist from "Roma" moves onto the sea line to "Massilia" (1 step), and the land colonist makes 2 steps onto the line between "Aquileia" and "Vindobona".

After moving his colonists he may build houses. All in all there are 5 cities adjacent to his colonists. But as he already owns a house in "Colonia A." only 4 cities remain where he could build. He has enough goods and cash to build 3 new houses. He builds a house in "Massilia" (5 sestertii, 1 cloth, and 1 brick), in "Novaria" (4 sestertii, 1 wine, and 1 brick) and in "Aquileia" (6 sestertii, 1 food, and 1 brick). A house in a food city basically costs only 1 brick, 1 food, and 2 sestertii, but as "Aquileia" already has 2 houses the cash price is tripled. He pays the goods and sestertii to the bank and puts 3 new houses into the cities.



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PREFECT

The player chooses between two alternatives:

- a) The player chooses a province where the houses **produce goods**. They can only choose an active province whose bonus marker (province tile) still shows the goods symbol. It is not necessary that the player (or any other player) owns a house in the chosen province. They flip the bonus marker of the province to its coin side and receives 1 unit of the goods type depicted on the bonus marker from the bank. In addition all houses inside the province, regardless of their owner, each produce one unit of the goods produced in that city.

or

- b) Instead of producing the player may choose to **collect the cash bonus**. For every visible coin on the bonus markers they receive 1 sestertius from the bank. Afterwards all bonus markers are flipped back to the side showing their good's symbol.

Locris is able to produce because its bonus marker still shows the good's symbol.

Red plays the Prefect card, chooses Locris, and receives a bonus of 1 cloth as shown on the bonus marker. That bonus marker of Locris is now flipped over to its coin side and all houses in Locris produce: Red and Blue receive 1 brick each, and Yellow receives 1 cloth.

In the situation depicted above a player who chooses the cash bonus would get 10 sestertii from the bank, because there are 10 coins visible on all bonus markers. The 6 bonus markers with coins would be turned over to show their units of goods again.



PERSONALITY CARDS

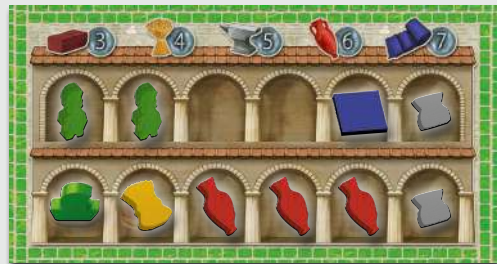


MERCATOR

This turn is executed in 2 steps:

1. The player receives 3 sestertii from the bank (or 5 sestertii with a purchased Mercator).
2. They may then trade in two types of goods with the bank. This means they may sell two types, buy two types, or sell one type and buy another. The number of units they may sell and/or buy is only limited by the free space inside their storehouse, where every single unit occupies one storage space. The trade is done at fixed prices, which are shown on the roof of the storehouses.

Green has 2 sestertii cash and her storehouse is as depicted. She plays the Mercator card and receives 3 sestertii (It is not a purchased Mercator). She sells 3 units of wine for $3 \times 6 = 18$ sestertii to the bank, so that the total cash now is 23 sestertii. For her second type of goods she wants to buy bricks. She would be able to pay for up to 7 bricks, but there are only 5 storage spaces available in the storehouse so that she cannot buy more than 5 units. She decides to buy 4 units of bricks paying $4 \times 3 = 12$ sestertii. She would have loved to buy a unit of food, but that is not allowed as she has already traded in two different types of goods.



DIPLOMAT

The player executes an action from a personality card that is on top of an opponent's discard pile and thus is displayed face up in front of them. The action is executed the same as if the player had played that card himself. Actions of players who recently used a Diplomat card or took back their cards into their hand with their Tribune card cannot be copied.

In the Team Play variant, a personality card cannot be copied by the partner of the same team, because that partner is not considered as an opponent. Furthermore, a single card cannot be copied twice by 2 partners of the same team.

Individual Play variant: The picture shows the personality cards recently played by the other 4 players. The 5th player plays a Diplomat card. He now may either execute the action of a Mercator, an Architect, or a Prefect.



Team Play variant: Here the picture shows the 4 cards recently played by all players. Player 1 plays the Diplomat, which allows him to copy either the Mercator of player 2, or the Prefect of player 4. He cannot copy the Architect because player 3 is his partner and not an opponent. He copies the opponent's Prefect and lets a province produce goods. Now his partner (player 3) also executes the actions of a Prefect and chooses to take the cash bonus. After him, player 2 plays a card for his team. If later in the game player 3 should also play a Diplomat, he would not be able to copy the Prefect of player 4 once again, because his partner already copied that card in the same round.



MAGISTER (ONLY INDIVIDUAL PLAY)

The player executes the actions from his previously played personality card once again. The only exception is the Senator who cannot be activated by a Magister. The actions of the previous card are executed as if the player had played that card themselves.

The player plays the Magister. In his previous turn he had played a Prefect. Now the actions of a Prefect are executed once again.



COLONIST

The player chooses between two alternatives:

- a) The player may place new colonists on the game board, each of which cost 1 food and 1 tool. New colonists can be placed inside the capital city or inside any other city where the player owns a house.
- or
- b) The player receives 5 sestertii plus 1 sestertius for each of their own colonists on the game board.

Red has 2 food and 3 tools in his storehouse and plays the Colonist card. Paying 2 food and 2 tools he places 2 colonists. He decides to place a new sea colonist in the capital city "Roma" and a new land colonist in "Massilia". He could also have chosen to place one colonist in "Aquileia" instead, but not in "Novaria" because he has no house there (obviously, only a land colonist would be reasonable in "Novaria"). Or he could even place 2 colonists in the same city.



SPECIALISTS

(Mason, Farmer, Smith, Vintner, Weaver)

All the player's houses of the related type of goods produce one unit each.

The player has a total of 4 houses inside wine cities and plays the Vintner. She receives 4 units of wine and puts them on 4 empty storage spaces inside her storehouse. The other players do not receive any goods.

PERSONALITY CARDS



SENATOR (ONLY INDIVIDUAL PLAY)

The player may purchase up to two personality cards from the card display and take them into their hand. The price of a card is the sum of:

- The goods depicted inside the red field of the card
- plus the goods depicted beneath the card's position on the card display, where a question mark stands for a good of the player's choice.

After the purchase(s), all remaining personality cards inside the display move to the left if their left position is empty, and the display is replenished to the new total of 7 cards (as long as there are cards inside the stack)



PRAETOR (ONLY TEAM PLAY)

A Praetor works like the Senator, but each partner of the team can purchase no more than 1 personality card from the card display. The display is only replenished after both partners have completed their turn.

The picture shows the cheapest 4 personality cards on sale. The player wants to purchase the Mercator and the Architect card. It costs 1 unit of wine for the Mercator card, and 1 tool and 1 brick for the Architect card paid to the bank. Instead of a brick he could have paid with any other type of goods as the question mark allows a free choice of goods for payment. He takes the Mercator and the Architect card into his hand. Now the Prefect card moves by 1 and all other remaining cards by 2 positions to the left. Finally the 2 free spots on the display are replenished with 2 new cards from the stack. (The Farmer would have cost 1 brick, 1 food, and 1 cloth)



The player wants to purchase the Colonist card, which is located in 6th position inside the card's display. He pays only 1 unit of food because the goods depicted on the card display are ignored (1 unit of free choice plus 1 cloth). But he cannot purchase more than 1 card. He takes the Colonist into his hand and the Prefect card moves one position to the left. The former position of the Prefect is replenished with a new card from the stack.



CONSUL (ONLY INDIVIDUAL PLAY)

The player may purchase one personality card from the card display and take it into their hand. The price consists only of the goods depicted in the red field of the personality card. Any goods depicted beneath the card's position on the card display are ignored. As with a Senator, the remaining cards inside the display move to the left if their left position is empty, and the display is replenished from the stack (as long as the stack exists).



PROCONSUL (ONLY TEAM PLAY)

As with the Consul, the player may purchase one personality card from the display and take it into their hand (The only exception is that another Proconsul cannot be purchased this way.). After that, the partner plays another personality card from their own hand and executes its actions, but only for themselves. The only card the partner could not play would be the Legatus. The card display is only replenished until both partners have completed their turn.

Important: The partner's play does not change the general turn order; the orange marker stays with the Proconsul until both partners completed their turn.

Black and White play as one team:

Black plays a Proconsul and purchases one personality card from the display without paying additional costs. After him White plays a card and uses a Prefect to let a province produce. Now the team has completed its turn and the card display is replenished. Finally, the orange marker moves to Black's left neighbor.

Note that each of White's cards would have worked only for himself: For instance, the Tribune would let only him recover his cards etc.



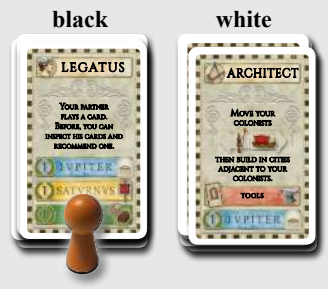
LEGATUS (ONLY TEAM PLAY)

The Legatus is a request to one's partner for playing a certain card from their hand immediately. Before that happens, the player may inspect their partner's hand of cards, and silently suggest a certain card by putting it in front when returning the cards. Of course, the partner is always free to follow that suggestion or not. The partner plays a personality card, and that personality card finally played determines the actions for both partners in the usual way. Now the partner who plays the card also starts with executing the related actions.

Note that the general turn order is not affected and the orange marker stays with the Legatus until both partners have completed their turn.

Black and White play as one team:

Black would like to build houses, but not owning an Architect he plays the Legatus instead. He inspects the hand of cards from his partner and puts the Architect in front when returning the cards. White likes the suggestion, plays the Architect and executes its actions. After him, Black can build houses as desired and finally hands the orange turn order marker on to his left neighbor.



PERSONALITY CARDS

DOUBLE CHOICE CARDS

Prefect / Architect – Architect / Mercator – Prefect / Mercator

There is always a choice between these two personality cards. The chosen personality is used exactly the way as described in the respective section of the game rules.

Individual Play variant: Choose one of either personalities and execute its actions.

Team Play variant: The player who plays the card chooses one of either personalities. Their partner is then obliged to use the other personality depicted.

In the Individual Play variant the Architect/Mercator is played. The player decides which personality he wants to use and chooses the Mercator. He takes 5 sestertii from the bank and trades up to 2 different types of goods.



FURTHER RULES

PRÆFECTUS MAGNUS

If a player who currently owns the PRÆFECTUS M. plays a Prefect card (or uses one with the Diplomat) in order to let a province produce, they receive a double bonus (2 units instead of 1). Production inside the cities is not affected. After their turn they hand the PRÆFECTUS M. to the player sitting to their right. A player must use the PRÆFECTUS M. when able and may not choose to forego its benefit to keep it for later. But if a player plays a Prefect card in order to receive the cash bonus, the PRÆFECTUS M. is not activated and remains with the player: it is not allowed to double the cash bonus.

If the **Team Play variant** is used, the PRÆFECTUS M. works in the usual way, but only for its current owner. The current owner's partner does not benefit in any way from it.

Storehouse

Each player has a storehouse with 12 storage spaces. Each space may house

either one colonist or one unit of goods. At the beginning of the game, 4 storage spaces are occupied by colonists and therefore are not available for housing goods. However, if a player places new colonists on the game board, additional storage spaces become available. If all spaces are occupied in one way or another, no more units of goods can be taken in. It is not allowed to discard goods in order to make room for other ones instead. If a player receives plenty of goods without having enough empty storage spaces, it is allowed to choose which specific units of goods they want to take, but not to leave any storage spaces empty.

Trade and Stockpile

Players are not allowed to trade goods with each other. Goods and coins are considered to be unlimited. The number of colonists is restricted to 6 per player.

Pantheon

This summary shows how often these gods appear on the cards that enter the game, depending on the player count.

Card Display

The boards of IONIUM and CYPRUS do not contain a card display area. Instead, the separate cardboard display is used and placed next to the game board. On its reverse side there is a variant with different additional costs, which is generally usable with all game boards of CONCORDIA. When applied, the new display covers the printed one on the board.

Game board IONIUM

IONIUM contains a special connection between BRUNDISIUM and APOLLONIA where land colonists may cross the sea. Using that line, a land colonist needs a movement step in the usual way, but is not allowed to stay on that line after moving.

For a tighter 2 or 3 player game it is recommended to reduce the number of cities to 22 by omitting the cities marked with a "B". This way, the 3 Italian provinces do not take part. They may be easily covered by the separate card display.

SPECIAL RULES FOR THE TEAM PLAY VARIANT

Teams

The players establish 2 (or 3) **teams of 2 players** each and take their seats around the table opposite to each other.

Turns

A player's turn consists of playing 1 card from their hand, placing it face up on their discard pile, and executing the related actions. Immediately afterwards, their partner executes the related actions of that card as well. The partner themselves does not play a card (exceptions: Legatus and Proconsul).

Turn Order Marker

After a team has finished its turn with both partners, the orange marker moves in clockwise order to the next player, who then plays a personality card for their team etc.

As shown here, 4 players play in 2 teams against each other: players 1 and 3 against players 2 and 4. Player 4, who currently holds the orange marker, plays the Prefect card and decides whether to let a province produce or to collect the cash bonus. After player 4, now player 2 may decide how to use the Prefect for himself. Finally, both partners have executed their turns and the orange marker moves to player 1. Now player 1 plays a personality card for his team etc...



actions (for instance with an Architect or Mercator), they may take the needed cash from their partner, who cannot refuse this.

Communication between partners

Each player decides on their own which card to play and how to use it. These decisions are always to be respected, even if they contradict their partner's plans and ideas. Before starting to play, it is recommended to agree on the ways in which partners are allowed to communicate with each other. Teams that are not as experienced could be allowed to communicate more explicitly than other teams. According to the rules, the Legatus is the only way to look inside the partner's hand of cards and to propose playing a certain card.

While Concordia promotes common unity, Venus requires a real understanding of your partner.

Stockpile and Sestertii

Both team partners administrate their personal stuff strictly separated. It is never allowed to exchange, lend or trade in any way neither stockpile nor personality cards with each other. The sestertii are the only exception from this general rule: If a player needs additional sestertii for their desired

INTERMEDIATE SCORING

If a player plays their Tribune card for the first time in the game in order to take their cards back into their hand, they immediately perform a personal intermediate scoring. They score all their cards as described below for the final scoring, and tallies their VP on the VP-track.

After all players have played their Tribune card for the first time and have received the intermediate scoring, these scores are compared and player with the highest score receives 2 sestertii. Second place receives 1 sestertius. If players share the same position, they all receive the same amount (all in 1st place receive 2 sestertii and all in 2nd place receive 1 sestertius). After that, all scoring markers move back to the zero position on the VP-track.

We do not recommend performing intermediate scoring if all players know the game well.

GAME END

If a player purchases the last personality card and thereby empties the card display, or if they build their 15th house, they receive the Concordia Card, which is worth 7 additional VP.

Individual Play variant: Every other player now executes his last turn.

Team Play variant: After the team has completed its turn, all other teams execute one last turn as well.

After the last turn in the game the final scoring is done as described below.

The player or the team with the most VP **wins the game**. A tie is won by the player or the team owning PRÆFECTUS MAGNUS, or by the tied player who would receive it next in the course of the game.

The VP of a team are calculated as the sum of VP of both partners, after each partner has counted his VP individually.

The Legatus contains 3 ancient gods, and therefore is counted once along with Jupiter, once with Saturnus, and once with Venus.

FINAL SCORING

Each personality card is related to an ancient god who rewards its owner with victory points. First players gather all their cards, including the ones from their discard pile, and arrange them according to the different ancient gods. The back of the player aid shows a summary of the gods and in which order they are scored. The victory points assigned to each card that is marked with the respective god are described in the following text. All victory points (VP) are tallied with the player's score marker on the VP-track. It is recommended to first score VESTA for all players, then JUPITER etc.

VESTA

The value of all goods in the storehouse (usual price as depicted) is added to the player's money. Then the player receives 1 VP per full 10 sestertii, any fractions are ignored.

JUPITER

For each house inside a non-brick city the player receives 1 VP. (max. 15 VP per card)

SATURNUS

For each province with at least one of their houses the player receives 1 VP. (max. VP per card = number of different provinces)

VENUS

Individual Play: For each province with at least two of their houses the player receives 2 VP. (max. 14 VP per card)

Team Play: For each province, where both partners at least have 1 house each, the player receives 1 VP. (max. VP per card = number of different provinces)

MERCURIUS

For each type of goods that the player produces with their houses, they receive 2 VP. (max. 10 VP per card)

MARS

For each of their colonists on the game board the player receives 2 VP. (max. 12 VP per card)

MINERVA

For each city of the related city type the player receives a certain number of VP as depicted on the specialist's card.

The player owns a total of 12 houses on the board of which 3 produce bricks, 4 produce food, 3 produce tools, and 2 produce cloth. They are distributed over 7 provinces, of which 5 provinces contain 2 of the player's houses each. Furthermore the player owns 5 colonists on the game board, has a total of 13 sestertii, and owns the Concordia Card because he purchased the last card from the display area on the game board. The storehouse contains 1 cloth, 3 tools, and 1 brick. After arranging the cards as shown to the right, the final scoring gives the following result:

VESTA: *His goods are worth 7 (1 cloth) + 15 (3 tools) + 3 (1 brick) sestertii. Added to his cash on hand (13 sestertii) he has 38 sestertii which are worth 3 VP.*

JUPITER: *As 3 of his 12 houses are inside brick cities, he has 9 houses that count for this god. With 2 cards assigned to Jupiter he receives $2 \times 9 = 18$ VP.*

SATURNUS: *As the player has houses in 7 provinces and owns 4 cards assigned to Saturnus, he receives $4 \times 7 = 28$ VP.*

VENUS (Example for Individual Play): *The player is present in 5 provinces with at least 2 houses each. He receives 10 VP per card assigned to Venus, hence $2 \times 10 = 20$ VP.*

MERCURIUS: *Unfortunately the player has not built inside a wine city, but he does produce the other 4 types of goods. For his 2 cards assigned to Mercurius he receives $2 \times 8 = 16$ VP.*

MARS: *For his 5 colonists on the game board he receives 10 VP per card assigned to Mars, hence $3 \times 10 = 30$ VP.*

MINERVA: *The player owns a farmer who rewards him with 3 VP for each house inside a food city. With 4 such houses this results in 12 VP.*

Together with 7 points from the Concordia Card the player therefore achieves 134 victory points.

